

CHAPTER 2

PROBLEM # 2-1

1. $1.4 D = 1.4 (100) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 140 \text{ PSF}$

2. $1.2 D + 1.6 L + 0.5 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2(100) + 1.6(70) + 0.5(30) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 247 \text{ PSF} \leftarrow$

3. $1.2 D + 1.6 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (0.5 L \text{ or } 0.5 W)$
 $1.2(100) + 1.6(30) + 0.5(70) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 203 \text{ PSF}$

4. $1.2 D + 1.0 W + 0.5 L + 0.5 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2(100) + 1.0(0) + 0.5(70) + 0.5(30) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 170 \text{ PSF}$

5. $1.2 D + 1.0 E + 0.5 L + 0.2 S$
 $1.2(100) + 1.0(0) + 0.5(70) + 0.2(30) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 161 \text{ PSF}$

6. $0.9 D + 1.0 W$
 $0.9(100) + 1.0(0) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 90 \text{ PSF}$

7. $0.9 D + 1.0 E$
 $0.9(100) + 1.0(0) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 90 \text{ PSF}$

GOVERNING FACTORED LOAD = 247 PSF (CASE 2.)

PROBLEM # 2-2

1. $1.4D = 1.4 (12000) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 16,800/lb$
2. DOES NOT CONTROL
(BY INSPECTION)
3. $1.2D + 1.6(Lr \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (0.5L \text{ or } 0.5W)$
 $1.2(12,000) + 1.6(\phi) + 0.5(+52,000) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 40,400/lb$
4. $1.2D + 1.0W + 0.5L + 0.5(Lr \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2(12,000) + 1.0(52,000) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 66,400/lb \leftarrow$
5. DOES NOT CONTROL
(BY INSPECTION)
6. $0.9(D) + 1.0W$ (UPLIFT)
 $0.9(12,000) + 1.0(-52,000) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} -41,200/lb \leftarrow$
7. DOES NOT CONTROL
(BY INSPECTION)

MAXIMUM FACTORED LOADS:

+ 66,400 lb	CASE 4.
- 41,200 lb	CASE 6.

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-3

1. $1.4 D = 1.4 (9000) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 12,600 \text{ lb}$
2. $1.2 D + 1.6 L + 0.5 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2 (9000) + 1.6 (5000) + 0.5 (2500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 20,050 \text{ lb} \leftarrow$
3. $1.2 D + 1.6 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (0.5 L \text{ or } 0.5 W)$
 $1.2 (9000) + 1.6 (2500) + 0.5 (5000) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 17,300 \text{ lb}$
4. $1.2 D + 1.0 W + 0.5 L + 0.5 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2 (9000) + 1.0 (\phi) + 0.5 (5000) + 0.5 (2500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 14,550 \text{ lb}$
5. $1.2 D + 1.0 E + 0.5 L + 0.2 S$
 $1.2 (9000) + 1.0 (6500) + 0.5 (5000) + 0.2 (\phi) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 19,800 \text{ lb}$
6. $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ DOES NOT CONTROL $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
(BY INSPECTION)
7. $0.9 D + 1.0 E$ (UPLIFT)
 $0.9 (9000) + 1.0 (-6500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 1,600 \text{ lb}$

MAXIMUM FACTORED LOADS :

+ 20,050 lb CASE 2

NO UPLIFT

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-4

1. $1.4 D = 1.4 (24) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 33.6 \text{ PSF}$

2. $1.2 D + 1.6 L + 0.5 (Lr \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2 (24) + 1.6 (\phi) + 0.5 (16) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 36.8 \text{ PSF}$

3. $1.2 D + 1.6 (Lr \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (0.5 L \text{ or } 0.5 W)$
 $1.2 (24) + 1.6 (16) + 0.5 (42) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 75.4 \text{ PSF}$

4. $1.2 D + 1.0 W + 0.5 L + 0.5 (Lr \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $1.2 (24) + 1.0 (42) + 0.5 (0) + 0.5 (16) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 78.8 \text{ PSF}$

5. DOES NOT CONTROL
(BY INSPECTION)

6. $0.9 D + 1.0 W \text{ (UPLIFT)}$
 $0.9 (24) + 1.0 (-42) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} -20.4 \text{ PSF}$

7. DOES NOT CONTROL
(BY INSPECTION)

MAXIMUM FACTORED LOADS :

+ 78.8 PSF CASE 4.

- 20.4 PSF CASE 6.

SFCV

PROBLEM # 2-5

$$D = 64 \text{ PSF} \quad L = 100 \text{ PSF}$$

$$\text{BEAM SPACING} = 7' - 6''$$

$$D(\text{PLF}) = 64(7.5) = 480 \text{ PLF}$$

$$L(\text{PLF}) = 100(7.5) = 750 \text{ PLF}$$

$$1. \quad 1.4 D = 1.4(480) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 672 \text{ PLF}$$

$$2. \quad 1.2 D + 1.6 L + 0.5(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$$

$$1.2(480) + 1.6(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 1776 \text{ PLF} \leftarrow$$

$$3. \quad 1.2 D + 1.6(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (0.5 L \text{ or } 0.5 W)$$

$$1.2(480) + 0.5(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 951 \text{ PLF}$$

$$4. \quad 1.2 D + 1.0 W + 0.5 L + 0.5(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$$

$$1.2(480) + 0.5(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 951 \text{ PLF}$$

$$5. \quad 1.2 D + 1.0 E + 0.5 L + 0.2 S$$

$$1.2(480) + 0.5(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 951 \text{ PLF}$$

$$6. \quad 0.9 D + 1.0 W \quad (\text{NO UPLIFT})$$

$$0.9(480) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 432 \text{ PLF}$$

$$7. \quad 0.9 D + 1.0 E \quad (\text{NO UPLIFT})$$

$$0.9(480) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 432 \text{ PLF}$$

MAXIMUM FACTORED LOAD = 1776 PLF CASE 2.

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-6

$$D = 20 \text{ PSF} \quad S = 12 \text{ PSF}, L_r = 18 \text{ PSF}, W = 38 \text{ PSF} \uparrow (-) \\ 16 \text{ PSF} \downarrow (+)$$

$$\text{BEAM SPACING} = 6'-0''$$

$$D (\text{PLF}) = 20(6) = 120 \text{ PLF}$$

$$S (\text{PLF}) = 12(6) = 72 \text{ PLF}$$

$$L_r (\text{PLF}) = 18(6) = 108 \text{ PLF}$$

$$W (\text{PLF}) = -38(6) = -228 \text{ PLF}$$

$$\text{OR} = +16(6) = 96 \text{ PLF}$$

$$1. \quad 1.4D = 1.4(120) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 168 \text{ PLF}$$

$$2. \quad 1.2D + 1.6L + 0.5(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) \\ 1.2(120) + 0.5(108) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 198 \text{ PLF}$$

$$3. \quad 1.2D + 1.6(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) + (0.5L \text{ or } 0.5W) \\ 1.2(120) + 1.6(108) + 0.5(96) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 364.8 \text{ PLF} \quad \leftarrow$$

$$4. \quad 1.2D + 1.0W + 0.5L + 0.5(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) \\ 1.2(120) + 1.0(96) + 0.5(108) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 294 \text{ PLF}$$

$$5. \quad 1.2D + 1.0E + 0.5L + 0.2S \\ 1.2(120) + 0.2(72) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 158.4 \text{ PLF}$$

$$6. \quad 0.9D + 1.0W \text{ (UPLIFT)} \\ 0.9(120) + 1.0(-228) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} -120.0 \text{ PLF}$$

$$7. \quad \text{--- DOES NOT CONTROL - BY INSPECTION} \quad \leftarrow$$

MAXIMUM FACTORED LOADS:

364.8 PLF CASE 3. DOWNWARD
-120.0 PLF CASE 6. UPWARD

SFCV

PROBLEM # 2-7

1. $D = 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 100 \text{ PSF}$

2. $D + L = 100 + 70 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 170 \text{ PSF}$

3. $D + (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) = 100 + 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 130 \text{ PSF}$

4. $D + 0.75(L) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $100 + 0.75(70) + 0.75(30) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 175 \text{ PSF} \leftarrow$

5. $D + (0.6W \text{ or } 0.7E) = 100 + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 100 \text{ PSF}$

6a. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6W) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $100 + 0.75(70) + 0 + 0.75(30) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 175 \text{ PSF}$

6b. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7E) + 0.75(S)$
 $100 + 0.75(70) + 0 + 0.75(30) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 175 \text{ PSF}$

7. $0.6D + 0.6W \quad (\text{UPLIFT})$
 $0.6(100) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 60 \text{ PSF (NO UPLIFT)}$

8. $0.6D + 0.7E \quad (\text{UPLIFT})$
 $0.6(100) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 60 \text{ PSF (NO UPLIFT)}$

GOVERNING LOAD = 175 PSF CASE 4.

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-8

1. $D = 12000 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 12,000 \text{ lb}$

2. $D + L = 12,000 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 12,000 \text{ lb}$

3. $D + (L \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) = 12,000 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 12,000 \text{ lb}$

4. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(L \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $12,000 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 12,000 \text{ lb}$

5. $D + (0.6W \text{ or } 0.7E)$
 $12,000 + 0.6(52,000) = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 43,200 \text{ lb} \leftarrow$

6a. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6W) + 0.75(L \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $12,000 + 0 + 0.75(0.6)52,000 + 0 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 35,400 \text{ lb}$

6b. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7E) + 0.75(S)$
 $12,000 + 0 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 12,000 \text{ lb}$

7. $0.6D + 0.6W \quad (\text{UPLIFT})$
 $0.6(12,000) + 0.6(-52,000) = \underline{\hspace{10em}} -24,000 \text{ lb}$
(UPLIFT)

8. $0.6D + 0.7E$
 $0.6(12,000) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{10em}} 7,200 \text{ lb}$
(NO UPLIFT)

GOVERNING LOADS:

+ 43,200 lb CASE 5.

- 24,000 lb CASE 7.

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-9

1. $D = 9000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 9,000 \text{ lb}$
2. $D + L = 9000 + 5000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 14,000 \text{ lb}$
3. $D + (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) = 9000 + 2500 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 11,500 \text{ lb}$
4. $D + 0.75 L + 0.75 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $9000 + 0.75(5000) + 0.75(2500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 14,625 \text{ lb}$
5. $D + (0.6W \text{ or } 0.7E)$
 $9000 + 0.7(6500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 13,550 \text{ lb}$
- 6a. $D + 0.75 L + 0.75 (0.6W) + 0.75 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $9000 + 0.75(5000) + 0 + 0.75(2500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 14,625 \text{ lb}$
- 6b. $D + 0.75 L + 0.75 (0.7E) + 0.75 (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $9000 + 0.75(5000) + 0.75(0.7)(6500) + 0.75(2500) = 18,037.5 \text{ lb} \leftarrow$
7. $0.6 D + 0.6 W$ UPLIFT
 $0.6(9000) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 5,400 \text{ lb (No UPLIFT)}$
8. $0.6 D + 0.7 E$ UPLIFT
 $0.6(9000) + 0.7(-6500) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 850 \text{ lb (No UPLIFT)}$

GOVERNING LOADS:

18,037.5 lb CASE 6a.

NO UPLIFT

SFCV

PROBLEM # 2-10

1. $D = 24 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 24 psf

2. $D + L = 24 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 24 psf

3. $D + (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) = 24 + 16 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 40 psf

4. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $24 + 0.75(16) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 36 psf

5. $D + (0.6W \text{ or } 0.7E)$
 $24 + 0.6(42) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 49.2 psf

6a. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6W) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $24 + 0 + 0.75(0.6)(42) + 0.75(16) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 54.9 psf ←

6b. $D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7E) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$
 $24 + 0 + 0 + 0.75(16) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 36 psf

7. $0.6D + 0.6W$ UPLIFT
 $0.6(24) + 0.6(-42) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ -10.8 psf ←
 UPLIFT

8. $0.6D + 0.7E$ UPLIFT
 $0.6(24) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ 14.4 psf
 (NO UPLIFT)

GOVERNING LOADS:

54.9 psf CASE 6a.

-10.8 psf CASE 7. UPLIFT

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-11

$$D = 64 \text{ psf} \quad L = 100 \text{ psf}$$

$$\text{BEAM SPACING} = 7'6''$$

$$D \text{ (PLF)} = 64(7.5) = 480 \text{ PLF}$$

$$L \text{ (PLF)} = 100(7.5) = 750 \text{ PLF}$$

$$1. \quad D = 480 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 480 \text{ PLF}$$

$$2. \quad D + L = 480 + 750 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 1230 \text{ PLF} \leftarrow$$

$$3. \quad D + (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) = 480 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 480 \text{ PLF}$$

$$4. \quad D + 0.75L + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) \\ 480 + 0.75(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 1042.5 \text{ PLF}$$

$$5. \quad D + (0.6W \text{ or } 0.7E) = 480 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 480 \text{ PLF}$$

$$6a. \quad D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6W) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) \\ 480 + 0.75(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 1042.5 \text{ PLF}$$

$$6b. \quad D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7E) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) \\ 480 + 0.75(750) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 1042.5 \text{ PLF}$$

$$7. \quad 0.6D + 0.6W \quad \text{UPLIFT} \\ 0.6(480) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 288 \text{ PLF}$$

$$8. \quad 0.6D + 0.7E \\ 0.6(480) + 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 288 \text{ PLF}$$

GOVERNING LOAD:

1230 PLF CASE 2.

SFC ✓

PROBLEM # 2-12

$$D = 20 \text{ psf} \quad S = 12 \text{ psf}, L_r = 18 \text{ psf}, W = 38 \text{ psf} \uparrow (-)$$

$$16 \text{ psf} \downarrow (+)$$

$$\text{BEAM SPACING} = 6'-0"$$

$$D (\text{PLF}) = 20 (6) = 120 \text{ PLF}$$

$$S (\text{PLF}) = 12 (6) = 72 \text{ PLF}$$

$$L_r (\text{PLF}) = 18 (6) = 108 \text{ PLF}$$

$$W (\text{PLF}) = -38 (6) = -228 \text{ PLF}$$

$$+ 16 (6) = 96 \text{ PLF}$$

$$1. D = 120 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 120 \text{ PLF}$$

$$2. D + L = 120 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 120 \text{ PLF}$$

$$3. D + (L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R) = 120 + 108 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 228 \text{ PLF}$$

$$4. D + 0.75L + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$$

$$120 + 0.75(108) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 201 \text{ PLF}$$

$$5. D + (0.6W \text{ or } 0.7E)$$

$$120 + 0.6(96) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 177.6 \text{ PLF}$$

$$6a. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.6W) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$$

$$120 + 0 + 0.75(0.6)(96) + 0.75(108) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 244.2 \text{ PLF} \leftarrow$$

$$6b. D + 0.75L + 0.75(0.7E) + 0.75(L_r \text{ or } S \text{ or } R)$$

$$120 + 0 + 0 + 0.75(108) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 201 \text{ PLF}$$

$$7. 0.6D + 0.6W \quad \text{UPLIFT}$$

$$0.6(120) + 0.6(-228) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} -64.8 \text{ PLF}$$

UPLIFT

GOVERNING LOADS:

244.2 PLF CASE 6a.

- 64.8 PLF CASE 7. UPLIFT

$$8. \text{--- DOES NOT CONTROL (by Inspection) ---}$$

2-12